

2012年度

【 推 薦 ( 2 日 目 ) 】

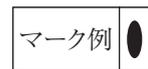
基 礎 素 養 検 査

注 意

1. 選考開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
2. 問題冊子は1部、解答用紙は1枚です。
3. 解答科目の選択方法は、下表のとおりです。○印は選択できる科目を、×印は選択できない科目を表しています。本日複数の学科（専攻・コース）を志願している方は選択できる科目を受験票で再度確認のうえ、解答科目を選択しなさい。

選択科目	募集学部・学科・専攻・コース						
	保健医療	医療福祉	医療経営	看護	心理科学	工	薬
	診療放射線 臨床工学 臨床検査学 理学療法学 作業療法学	医療福祉 介護福祉	医療経営	看護	臨床心理 コミュニケーション心理	住環境デザイン 情報通信	薬
英 語	○	○	○	○	○	○	×
数学 I ・ A	○	○	○	○	○	○	×
物理 I	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
化学 I	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
生物 I	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
国 語	○	○	○	○	○	○	×

4. 解答は全てマークセンス方式です。マークはHBの黒鉛筆(シャープペンシル可)で右の例のように正しくマークしなさい。



5. 解答用紙には解答欄のほかに次の記入欄があります。

(1) 受験番号欄

受験番号を受験番号欄の上欄に算用数字で記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークしなさい。

(2) 解答科目選択欄

解答する科目を1つだけ○で囲み、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークしなさい。

※受験番号および解答した科目が正しくマークされていない場合は、採点できないことがあります。

6. 記入したマークを訂正する場合は、プラスチック製消しゴムで完全に消し、改めてマークしなさい(消しくずを残さないこと)。
7. 解答用紙は折り曲げたり、汚したりしてはいけません。
8. 解答用紙の※印欄はマークしてはいけません。
9. 問題冊子と解答用紙にページの落丁・乱丁および印刷の不鮮明な箇所や汚れなどがある場合は、手を挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
10. 選考終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰りなさい。

# 英 語

(解答番号  ～  )

次の英文を読み、問1～問7について、それぞれ ① ～ ④ から最も適切なものを一つ選び、 ～  に入れなさい。 (28点)

Sharks\* are often considered one of the most dangerous things found in nature, but some people disagree strongly. They know that studies show lightning\* and snake-bites are much more dangerous to people than shark attacks. These people also point out that sharks are valuable in the ocean because they eat injured and diseased fish. In addition to this, sharks' constant hunting prevents other fish from becoming too great in number, which would threaten other plants and animals in the ocean.

Still, people see sharks only as dangerous animals that attack humans. Some people report that shark attacks have actually increased. George Burgess of the University of Florida's Museum of Natural History says shark attacks increased during the last century for a simple reason. Many more people use the ocean now than before. Professor Burgess said the first ten years of the 21st century were expected to see the most attacks of any 10-year period.

Yet the International Shark Attack Report reports that the number of shark attacks has, in fact, decreased in recent years. During this period, there was an average of 63 attacks worldwide each year. That compares with a high of 79 in the year 2000. The report gives some likely reasons for the decrease. One reason is that overfishing of sharks has reduced the size of shark populations.

Another reason is that more people are careful to stay away from waters where sharks swim. And the report says workers responsible for boating and beach safety may be doing a better job of warning people when sharks are seen.

Some people interfere with sharks on purpose. These are divers who want to get the attention of sharks, perhaps to take pictures of them. The diver may put food in the water to get the animal to come close. Sharks do not normally want to be with people.

But their excellent sense of smell leads them to food. These experienced divers may not face danger when near a shark. But the next person who comes near the shark may be in trouble. The animal's experience with being fed may make it connect food with people.

Some divers, movie producers and nature photographers enter a shark's territory while inside containers made of steel. Others wear heavy metal equipment for protection. And others get near sharks wearing only normal diving equipment. Close contact with sharks has its critics. Some people say it represents invasion of the animals' territory for no good reason. But exciting films may increase public interest and sympathy for the animals.

Today, a major threat to sharks comes from shark fin\* soup. This soup has become more and more popular over the years. Fisheries\* can earn a lot of money for even one kilogram of shark fins. Finning, as it is called, is big business. It means cutting the fins off a live shark. Fishermen cut off the shark's fins and throw the animal back into the water. The shark then dies on the bottom of the ocean. Many animal-protection groups and people worldwide have criticized finning as cruel. Some areas have banned this activity. But it is difficult to make people follow this ban and actually stop the practice of finning.

出典 : <http://www.voanews.com>, Voice of America

(注) \*shark: サメ      \*lightning: 稲妻      \*fin: ヒレ      \*fishery: 漁業

問1 According to this article, studies show that lightning and snakebites are .

- ① more common than sharks
- ② more dangerous than sharks
- ③ dangerous to sharks
- ④ not dangerous

問2 According to this passage, which of the following is NOT a reason sharks are valuable?

- ① They eat fish that are sick.
- ② They eat fish that are injured.
- ③ They keep the number of fish from becoming too large.
- ④ They can be used to cure snake-bites.

問3 George Burgess says .

- ① sharks only attack humans
- ② shark attacks have actually decreased because people are more careful
- ③ fewer people are going to the ocean in recent years
- ④ shark attacks have increased because more people are using the ocean

問4 According to the International Shark Attack Report, .

- ① there are fewer sharks now than last century
- ② beach safety workers must do a better job
- ③ shark attacks are increasing
- ④ there are more sharks now than before

問5 According to this article, some people interfere with sharks because they want to .

- ① take pictures of the sharks
- ② feed the sharks
- ③ make friends with the sharks
- ④ study their sense of smell

問6 According to this passage, why do people criticize finning?

- ① It leads to shark attacks.
- ② Shark fins are not healthy.
- ③ It is cruel to the sharks.
- ④ It is an invasion of the sharks' territory.

問7 Which of the following would be the best title for this passage?

- ① The Danger To and From Sharks
- ② Dangerous Animals
- ③ The Most Dangerous Animal in the Sea
- ④ Shark Fin Soup

Ⅱ 次の各文の空所  ～  に入れる語句として最も適当なものを、それぞれ

① ～ ④ から一つ選びなさい。(18点)

1  is this book cheap, it's also very useful.

- ① So
- ② No sooner
- ③ Not only
- ④ Hardly ever

- 2 Take  your shoes at the entrance.  
 ① away                      ② of                      ③ on                      ④ off
- 3 I have been phoning to wake Becky up, but she's probably still  bed.  
 ① away from              ② in                      ③ out of                      ④ within
- 4 Jessica disagrees with the construction of the plant, and  do I.  
 ① also                      ② neither                      ③ so                      ④ too
- 5 Almost all big cities are  .  
 ① alike                      ② likely                      ③ nearly                      ④ same
- 6 I don't know for  , but I can guess.  
 ① sure                      ② surely                      ③ certainly                      ④ certainties
- 7 Time is  out, so hurry up.  
 ① going                      ② setting                      ③ running                      ④ wearing
- 8 I met Harry  my way home.  
 ① by                      ② with                      ③ for                      ④ on
- 9 I heard from a friend of  that you got a job.  
 ① I                      ② my                      ③ me                      ④ mine
- 10 This home page is so  that I can completely trust what is written here.  
 ① available              ② miserable              ③ reliable                      ④ suitable
- 11 I didn't have enough time to stop  the store to buy new shirts.  
 ① by                      ② out                      ③ to                      ④ with
- 12 Don't walk around that dangerous site  you get some advice from experts.  
 ① but                      ② without                      ③ during                      ④ unless
- 13 Either my brother or  have to watch the dog while our parents go abroad.  
 ① my sister              ② my                      ③ I                      ④ me
- 14 I have no idea as to  the new TV program is going to start.  
 ① whenever              ② when                      ③ that                      ④ which
- 15 The problem was so difficult that he wanted to put it off  possible.  
 ① as long as              ② as longer as              ③ as longest as              ④ as lately as
- 16 The flower is very delicate, so we have to handle it with  .  
 ① caring                      ② carefully                      ③ careful                      ④ care
- 17 Whenever you find a new English word, you should  in the dictionary.  
 ① look to it              ② look up to it              ③ look it up                      ④ look up it
- 18 Millions of dollars have already  on the search for the stolen picture.  
 ① spent                      ② been spent                      ③ be spent                      ④ being spending

Ⅲ 次の会話文A～Cの空所 (26) ～ (34) に入れるのに最も適当な英文を、それぞれの解答群の ① ～ ④ から一つ選びなさい。 (18点)

会話文A

A: Hi, Doctor Smith.

B: Hi, Chris. (26)

A: Not so great.

B: (27)

A: Well, I can't sleep well at night.

B: You should take a bath and relax, then have some hot milk before you go to bed.

A: OK. I'll try that.

B: (28)

A: I will. Thank you, Doctor Smith.

(26)の解答群

- ① It's a nice day, isn't it?
- ② What brought you here?
- ③ How are you today?
- ④ Can I help you?

(27)の解答群

- ① I'm worried about that.
- ② Could I take your blood pressure?
- ③ When did it happen?
- ④ What seems to be the problem?

(28)の解答群

- ① Then come see me in a week.
- ② You bet.
- ③ I think this will help.
- ④ You're welcome.

会話文B

A: See you later, Paulo. I'm going out for a while.

B: OK, see you.

A: Oh no!

B: What?

A: (29)

B: Do you need money?

A: Yes. I'd like to get my hair cut this afternoon. (30)

B: Sure, (31) .

A: Thanks a lot.

(29)の解答群

- ① I missed the five o'clock train.
- ② I had to meet my friend.
- ③ I forgot to go to the bank.
- ④ I happen to know that person.

(30)の解答群

- ① Can I lend \$30?
- ② Can I borrow \$30?
- ③ Will you borrow \$30?
- ④ Will you lend \$30?

(31)の解答群

- ① there we are
- ② there you go
- ③ here we are
- ④ here you go

会話文C

A: Good afternoon. Wave Electronics.

B: Hello. May I please speak to Jack Richards?

A: Who may I say is calling?

B: (32)

A: Please hold . . . I'm sorry, but Mr. Richards is in a meeting right now. (33)

B: Would you? Please tell him Chris Brown called.

A: (34)

B: Yes, he does.

(32)の解答群

- ① I'd like to speak to Chris Brown.
- ② Yes, please.
- ③ Chris Brown.
- ④ No, thank you.

(33)の解答群

- ① Would you like to leave a message?
- ② May I take a message?
- ③ Would you like to call back?
- ④ Would you like him to return your call?

(34)の解答群

- ① Would you like him to return your call?
- ② Does he have your phone number?
- ③ Will you call back?
- ④ Does he call you back?

## IV

次のA～Dの各問いに対し、その解答を (35) ～ (50) に入れなさい。(16点)

A 次の1～4の各英文の下線部と最も近い意味を持つ単語を、それぞれ ① ～ ④ から一つ選びなさい。

1 We are confident of our victory. (35)

- ① awkward      ② casual      ③ sure      ④ worthwhile

2 I can't think of the proper words to say. (36)

- ① excellent      ② genetic      ③ supreme      ④ suitable

3 Don't try to go beyond your ability. (37)

- ① capacity      ② dignity      ③ disability      ④ probability

4 Your answer agrees with the model answer. (38)

- ① begs      ② exposes      ③ captures      ④ corresponds

B 次の1～4の各英文の下線部と反対の意味を持つ単語を、それぞれ ① ～ ④ から一つ選びなさい。

1 Lake Tanuma is the deepest in Japan. (39)

- ① shallowest      ② neatest      ③ dullest      ④ steadiest

2 Kate is wearing a loose coat. (40)

- ① eager      ② tight      ③ impressive      ④ wealthy

3 Don't pursue material wealth. (41)

- ① cheerful      ② atomic      ③ spiritual      ④ mechanical

4 Tom met his friend in front of the store. (42)

- ① back      ② oven      ③ doorway      ④ coffin

C 次の1～4につき、それぞれ ① ～ ④ のなかで、下線部の発音が他と異なる単語を一つ選びなさい。

1 ① sell      ② enemy      ③ electrical      ④ athlete (43)

2 ① blood      ② wood      ③ wool      ④ hook (44)

3 ① dear      ② heart      ③ appearance      ④ clearly (45)

4 ① shout      ② pound      ③ outline      ④ youth (46)

D 次の1～4につき、それぞれ ① ～ ④ のなかで、最も強いアクセントのある音節の位置が前から数えて他と異なる単語を一つ選びなさい。

1 ① mean·while      ② pre·tend      ③ re·late      ④ through·out (47)

2 ① com·plete      ② al·low      ③ ca·reer      ④ neigh·bor (48)

3 ① rec·og·nize      ② i·ma·gine      ③ con·stant·ly      ④ con·ti·nent (49)

4 ① fan·tas·tic      ② com·pan·ion      ③ oc·cu·py      ④ um·brel·la (50)

V 次の1～10の日本語に合う最も自然な英文になるように、それぞれの語群を並べ替え、  
〔51〕～〔70〕に入る語を一つ選びなさい。ただし、文頭にくる語も小文字で書かれて  
いる。各問の解答が共に正しい場合のみ正解とする。 (20点)

1 子供の時ピアノの練習を始めました。

I ( ) (〔51〕) ( ) (〔52〕) ( ) when I was a child.

- ① to                    ② playing            ③ practice            ④ the piano            ⑤ began

2 公共の場での喫煙は許可されていない。

Smoking ( ) (〔53〕) ( ) (〔54〕) ( ) permitted.

- ① not                    ② is                    ③ places                ④ public                ⑤ in

3 顧客と話すまでは最終的な予算を計算することはできません。

( ) (〔55〕) ( ) (〔56〕) ( ) I talk with our customer.

- ① I                      ② the final cost        ③ until                ④ cannot                ⑤ calculate

4 今年は去年よりもそのお祭りの参加者が増した。

( ) (〔57〕) ( ) (〔58〕) ( ) this year than last year.

- ① the festival        ② more                ③ in                    ④ people                ⑤ participated

5 この問題について政府は否定的な見解を示した。

The government ( ) (〔59〕) ( ) (〔60〕) ( ) this matter.

- ① on                    ② a                    ③ negative            ④ expressed            ⑤ opinion

6 事前に予約の確認をするのを忘れないで。

Don't ( ) (〔61〕) ( ) (〔62〕) ( ) advance.

- ① to                    ② forget                ③ your reservation    ④ in                    ⑤ confirm

7 キャッシーは親切にも駅までついて来てくれた。

Kathy was ( ) (〔63〕) ( ) (〔64〕) ( ) to the station.

- ① me                    ② kind                ③ enough                ④ to                    ⑤ accompany

8 あの二人は結婚の約束をしている。

( ) (〔65〕) ( ) (〔66〕) ( ) be married.

- ① two                    ② engaged            ③ those                ④ are                    ⑤ to

9 人々はだんだん高濃度の汚染にさらされつつある。

( ) (  ) ( ) (  ) ( ) high levels of pollution.

- ① exposed      ② are      ③ people      ④ to      ⑤ being

10 この小説は多くの読者の心をつかんでいる。

The novel has ( ) (  ) ( ) (  ) ( ) .

- ① readers      ② the hearts      ③ of      ④ many      ⑤ captured

ご注意

1. 本書の一部あるいは全部について，発行者の許可を得ずに，無断で複写・転写することは禁じられています。
2. 本書の内容に誤り・誤字脱字などございましたら，ご連絡いただくと幸いです。

---

2012/8/1

発行・制作:広島国際大学入試センター

連絡先:739-2695 広島県東広島市黒瀬学園台555-36

TEL: 0823-70-4500 FAX: 0823-70-4518

Mail: nyushi@ofc.hirokoku-u.ac.jp

URL: <http://www.hirokoku-u.ac.jp/>

Copyright © 2012 Hiroshima International University, All rights reserved.

---