

2022年度

【一般選抜(手続期間長期型)】
【一般選抜前期A日程／共通テストプラス方式】

1 限 目

注 意

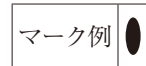
1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。

2. 問題冊子は1部、解答用紙は1枚です。

3. 出題科目は、下表のとおりです。

出題科目	ページ
英 語	1 ～ 10

4. 解答は全てマークセンス方式です。マークは黒鉛筆(シャープペンシル可)で右の例のように正しくマークしてください。



5. 解答用紙には次の記入欄があります。

受験番号欄

①手続期間長期型または前期 A 日程のいずれかを受験している場合

解答用紙の受験番号欄に受験票に記載されている受験番号を算用数字で記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークしてください。

②手続期間長期型と前期 A 日程を併願受験している場合

解答用紙の受験番号欄に前期 A 日程の受験番号を算用数字で記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークしてください。

※受験番号が正しくマークされていない場合は、採点できないことがあります。

6. 記入したマークを訂正する場合は、プラスチック製消しゴムで完全に消し、改めてマークしてください(消しくずを残さないこと)。

7. 解答用紙は折り曲げたり、汚したりしてはいけません。

8. 解答用紙の※印欄はマークしてはいけません。

9. 問題冊子と解答用紙にページの落丁・乱丁および印刷の不鮮明な箇所や汚れなどがある場合は、手を挙げて監督者に知らせてください。

10. 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰ってください。

英 語

(解答番号 ～)

I 次の英文を読み、問い（問1～4）について、それぞれ ① ～ ④ から最も適当なものを一つ選び、解答を ～ に入れなさい。 (16点)

There is a glass on the table, filled up halfway with water. How would you describe the glass: half empty or half full? If your answer was “half full,” then prepare yourself for an exciting life in which anything is possible. If you said “half empty” on the other hand, you might just be in for a life of failure and sorrow. It may sound crazy, but that is the mysterious power of positive thinking!

Experts believe that positive thinking has several important benefits. First off, it can make us feel happy about our life. If someone focuses on all of the good things that he has, he is much less likely to feel bad about his life. Compare that to someone who is always complaining and dwelling on the negative side of any situation. The positive thinker will generally be the happier of the two.

Positive thinking can also improve our health. Several studies have shown that human biology is linked with psychology. One study in particular revealed that wounds take longer to heal for people who are exposed to depressing situations in their job. It has also been proven that people who are highly stressed are more susceptible to catching a cold or the flu.

Some people even believe that positive thinking can affect the world around us. In the 2006 book *The Secret*, author Rhonda Byrne describes a “law of attraction.” This law is based on the notion that positive thinking attracts positive things, and negative thinking attracts negative things. , if you think about a new sports car, you might just get one. But whatever you do, try not to think about being taken hostage at the bank!

Positive thinking may improve our minds, bodies, and even the universe around us, but how do we get started? According to Richard Wiseman, a former magician turned professor of psychology, the best way to change how we think is to change our behavior. He believes that if someone practices smiling every day, he or she will think happier thoughts.

問 1 According to this passage, stressed people are to suffer from colds or the flu.

- ① less apt
- ② more likely
- ③ more resistant
- ④ less susceptible

問 2 According to this passage, which of the following is true?

- ① Richard Wiseman describes a “law of attraction” in his book.
- ② If you thought a glass filled up halfway with water was half empty, you might become successful.
- ③ Positive thinking may improve our minds and bodies, but not the universe around us.
- ④ Human biology seems to be connected with psychology.

問 3 The word that belongs in the in this passage is .

- ① Thus
- ② However
- ③ Moreover
- ④ Otherwise

問 4 What is the best title for this passage?

- ① Adverse Effects of Positive Thinking
- ② A Life of Failure and Sorrow
- ③ The Power of Positive Thinking
- ④ Famous Positive Thinkers

Ⅱ 次の英文を読み、問い（問1～4）について、それぞれ ① ～ ④ から最も適当なものを一つ選び、解答を (5) ～ (8) に入れなさい。 (16点)

When most of us think about technology, we think of computers, smartphones, or 3D televisions. But technology can come in many different forms, and sometimes we can take past technological advances for granted. Take the pencil, for example. This was once considered to be a revolutionary device that allowed us to record our ideas quickly and cleanly. How revolutionary was it? Well, it has been almost 460 years since the graphite pencil was first invented, and it can still be found in classrooms around the world.

The earliest pencils were invented by the Romans, who used lead tubes to make markings on papyrus, an early form of paper. Even the name “pencil” comes from the Latin word *penicillus*, which means “little tail.” Although pencils do not contain the chemical element lead nowadays, many people still refer to the graphite in modern pencils as “lead.”

The story of the modern pencil began in 1564, when a large deposit of pure graphite was discovered in England. People found that it was perfect for marking sheep, and later it began to be used on paper. At first, the graphite was wrapped in string or sheep skin, and it quickly became popular with artists throughout Europe. The Italians further modified the graphite by enclosing it in wood. They glued two wooden halves together around the graphite stick. This exceptional method is still in use today.

Nowadays, there are many different types of pencils. They are all graded according to their hardness on a scale that ranges from 9H (very hard) to 9B (very soft). Some pencils have replaced the black graphite with colored graphite. Pencils are popular. How widespread are they? Over 14 billion pencils are manufactured around the world every year. As for the wood required to make all these pencils, a good-sized tree will produce around 300,000 pencils.

What about the answer to that eternal question of how long of a line one pencil could draw? The experts have even figured that out. The answer is 70 miles.

問 1 According to this passage, which of the following is true about pencils? (5)

- ① It has been over 500 years since the graphite pencil was first invented.
- ② The Romans used papyrus in the making of the pencil.
- ③ Pencils still contain the chemical element lead nowadays.
- ④ The Romans developed the first pencils.

問 2 According to this passage, in the late 16th century, people in England used graphite first as a tool for (6) .

- ① animal farming
- ② dying cloth
- ③ praying
- ④ drawing pictures

問 3 The word or phrase that belongs in the in this passage is (7) .

- ① no longer
- ② undoubtedly
- ③ somewhat
- ④ locally

問 4 What is the main topic of this passage? (8)

- ① The importance of writing training with pencils
- ② The evolution of the pencil
- ③ The great creators of pencils
- ④ The current crisis in pencil manufacturing

Ⅲ 次の各文の空欄 (9) ～ (18) に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ ① ～ ④ から一つ選びなさい。(20点)

- 1 My sister is (9) on K-Pop.
① absorbed ② interested ③ keen ④ eager
- 2 The number of babies born in this country (10) expected to decrease next year, too.
① have ② has ③ are ④ is
- 3 David was spoken (11) a stranger near his house.
① by ② to by ③ to ④ about
- 4 (12) parents say they will move to the countryside in the future.
① My both of ② Both of my ③ My most of ④ Most my
- 5 There (13) no vacant seat on the train, I had to keep standing all the way to Tokyo.
① are ② had ③ being ④ having
- 6 Peter bought a new computer, (14) he paid one thousand dollars.
① which ② that ③ to which ④ for which
- 7 Her family (15) her to continue in her current job.
① persuaded ② explained ③ proposed ④ suggested
- 8 This is the (16) best comedy I have ever seen.
① more ② very ③ much ④ too
- 9 A mother and her baby narrowly escaped (17) run over by a speeding car.
① to have ② to have been ③ having ④ being
- 10 If (18) I could be as tall as my brother.
① simply ② merely ③ only ④ just

- IV 次の会話文A～Cの空欄 (19) ～ (27) に入れるのに最も適当な英文を、解答群の ① ～ ⑥ から一つ選びなさい。 (18点)

会話文A

Mr. Larsen is on his way to meet Mr. Kaneda.

Shinya: Hello. Are you Mr. Larsen?

Mr. Larsen: Yes, that's right.

Shinya: My name's Shinya Ogawa. It's a pleasure to meet you.

Mr. Larsen: It's nice to meet you, too.

Shinya: Let me escort you to the meeting room. (19)

Mr. Larsen: Thank you.

Shinya: You're based in Stockholm, aren't you?

Mr. Larsen: Yes, that's right.

Shinya: (20)

Mr. Larsen: It's pretty hot and sunny, but not as humid as Tokyo.

Shinya: Yes, it's very humid here. OK. This is the meeting room. Please have a seat.

Mr. Larsen: Thank you.

Shinya: Mr. Kaneda will be with you shortly. (21)

Mr. Larsen: Could I have a coffee, please?

Shinya: Certainly. Please make yourself comfortable. I'll be right back with your coffee.

(19)～(21)の解答群

- ① How's the weather in Stockholm at the moment?
- ② Please follow Mr. Kaneda.
- ③ Would you care for something to drink?
- ④ Please follow me.
- ⑤ Drinks will be served after the meeting.
- ⑥ How's the weather in Paris at the moment?

出典：Garry Pearson, Graham Skerritt, 吉塚 弘「Go Global」 成美堂

会話文B

Amber and Will are deciding on a movie to watch.

Amber: It's my turn to choose the movie! There's a romantic comedy that came out yesterday.

Will: I don't want to watch a romance movie! (22)

Amber: How about the new documentary?

Will: Are you trying to put me to sleep?

Amber: Well, what do you want to watch?

Will: How about we see that Thai ghost movie? It looks really scary.

Amber: That will keep me awake—for the next two weeks! (23)

Will: Well, this sci-fi movie got pretty good reviews.

Amber: (24) It looks like it has an interesting plot.

Will: Then it's settled.

(22)～(24)の解答群

- ① I've already seen that movie.
- ② No horror movies.
- ③ I love horror movies!
- ④ You're right.
- ⑤ Horror movies are for late at night.
- ⑥ My old girlfriend and I just broke up!

出典：Live Escalate Book 3 Teacher's Guide (c) Hebron Soft Limited

会話文C

Denise is looking for some exercise pants.

Salesperson: Hello. Can I help you find anything?

Denise: Actually, I was interested in some pants to exercise in. Do you have anything like that?

Salesperson: (25) We have several different styles. They're right this way.

Denise: Wow! These are cool. Do they come in any other color?

Salesperson: The brown and pink pants are very popular, but we're out of stock right now.

Denise: Oh, well, I guess blue is OK. How much do they cost?

Salesperson: They're \$10.

Denise: Where can I try these on?

Salesperson: (26)

Denise: Thanks.

Salesperson: Is everything all right in there?

Denise: (27)

Salesperson: Why don't I get a smaller size for you? How about a size six?

Denise: I think that's a good idea. Thanks.

(25)～(27)の解答群

- ① Well, these seem to be about right.
- ② Where can I pay for these?
- ③ Um, I'm not sure these are the right size.
- ④ Not at this store.
- ⑤ The fitting rooms are in the back of the store.
- ⑥ Of course.

V 次の1～6の各英文の下線部と最も近い意味を持つ単語を、それぞれ①～④から一つ選びその解答を (28) ～ (33) に入れなさい。 (12点)

- | | | |
|---|--|------|
| 1 | You should <u>get rid of</u> that old coat if you don't wear it anymore. | (28) |
| | ① keep ② purchase ③ take ④ discard | |
| 2 | The picnic was <u>spoiled</u> by the bad weather. | (29) |
| | ① enhanced ② ruined ③ delayed ④ arranged | |
| 3 | This is the <u>portrait</u> of my mother that I drew. | (30) |
| | ① picture ② story ③ memory ④ website | |
| 4 | I usually take out the <u>garbage</u> . | (31) |
| | ① clothes ② trash ③ laundry ④ dishes | |
| 5 | The film was really <u>disappointing</u> . It was a waste of time. | (32) |
| | ① encouraging ② excellent ③ adequate ④ unsatisfactory | |
| 6 | This is a very <u>effective</u> treatment for cancer. | (33) |
| | ① brief ② potential ③ successful ④ natural | |

VI

次の1～9の日本語に合う最も自然な英文になるように、それぞれの語群を並べ替え、

(34)

(51)

に入る語句を一つ選びなさい。ただし、文頭にくる語も小文字で書かれている。各問いの解答が共に正しい場合のみ正解とする。(18点)

- 1 その機械は倉庫で梱包されていないままで置かれている。

() ((34)) () ((35)) () unpacked at the warehouse.

① been ② lying ③ has ④ the ⑤ machine

- 2 私はイタリア人と思われる女性と会った。

I met a woman () ((36)) () ((37)) ().

① I ② who ③ Italian ④ thought ⑤ was

- 3 財産家であるからと言って必ずしも幸せな人生を送っているとは限らない。

() ((38)) () ((39)) () doesn't necessarily mean he leads a happy life.

① of ② man ③ being ④ a ⑤ property

- 4 セシルはクラス全員のなかでもっとも真面目に勉強します。

Cecil studies () ((40)) () ((41)) () the classmates.

① all ② most ③ of ④ the ⑤ seriously

- 5 私は友だちに長い間手紙を書かなかったことを詫びた。

I apologized to my friend () ((42)) () ((43)) () for a long time.

① for ② writing ③ a letter ④ her ⑤ not

- 6 新しい分野を開拓することはやりがいがあるはずだ。

Exploring new fields () ((44)) () ((45)) ().

① supposed ② be ③ to ④ is ⑤ challenging

- 7 あなたか彼のどちらかが間違っていることは確かです。

There is no doubt () ((46)) () ((47)) () is making a mistake.

① or ② you ③ either ④ he ⑤ that

- 8 ダレルの名前で5人用のテーブルを予約しています。

I've reserved () ((48)) () ((49)) () of Durrell.

① for ② a table ③ five ④ in ⑤ the name

- 9 テッドは舞台裏でその会社との交渉を進めていたとされている。

Ted was () ((50)) () ((51)) () with the company behind the scenes.

① been ② have ③ negotiating ④ alleged ⑤ to

ご注意

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